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# DECLARATION

OF

# COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

#### FOR

# RIVERWALK TOWNHOMES TWO

Prepared by and return to: Charles E. Melvin, Jr., Smith Moore Leatherwood LLP PO Box 21927, Greensboro, NC 27420

This Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Riverwalk Townhomes Two is made this 144L day of 2016 by CLASSIC HOMES OF CAROLINA, LLC, a North Carolina limited liability company, having an office in Greensboro, North Carolina, hereinafter referred to as Declarant."

# RECITALS:

Declarant is the owner of certain property in the County of Alamance, State of North Carolina, which is more particularly described as follows:

ALL of the land shown on the plat entitled "FINAL PLAT PHASE 2, SECTION 3, RIVERWALK TOWNHOMES TWO" recorded in Plat Book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in the Alamance County Registry, including numbered Lots and Common Elements.

It is the intent of the Declarant to develop Riverwalk Townhomes Two ("Riverwalk") as a residential community consisting of townhomes and hereby to cause the above-described property and future Lots and Phases of Riverwalk to be subjected to this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions (the "Declaration").

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares that all of the property described above shall be held, sold and conveyed subject to the following easements, restrictions, covenants and

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conditions, which are for the purpose of protecting the value and desirability of, and which shall run with, such real property and be binding on all parties having any right, title or interest in the described properties or any part thereof, their heirs, successors and assigns, and shall inure to the benefit of each owner thereof. It is the intent of Declarant that the provisions of this Declaration in all respects conform and comply to and with the requirements set forth in the North Carolina Planned Community Act. To the extent any provision contained herein does not conform to or comply with the North Carolina Planned Community Act, the provisions of the Act shall control.

#### ARTICLE I

# **DEFINITIONS**

SECTION 1. "Additional Property" shall mean and refer to the property described in Schedule A attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference, together with any other property located adjacent to the Properties. For the purpose of determining whether property is adjacent to the Properties, the rights of way of public roads and utilities, as well as rivers and streams, shall be deemed not to separate otherwise adjacent property.

<u>SECTION 2.</u> "Appropriate Local Governmental Authority" shall mean and refer to the City of Graham or other appropriate local governmental authority having jurisdiction over the Properties.

<u>SECTION 3.</u> "Association" shall mean and refer to Riverwalk Townhomes Two Owners Association, Inc., its successors and assigns.

SECTION 4. "Common Elements" or "Common Area" shall mean and refer to all real property now owned or hereafter acquired by the Association (whether owned in fee or by way of license or easement) or leased by the Association, other than a Lot. By Assignment of Non-Exclusive Access and Other Easement Rights Over and Upon Common Elements, ("Assignment") recorded in Book 3380 at Page 786, Alamance County Registry, the Association was assigned, transferred and conveyed non-exclusive easements ("Easements") as particularly therein described, over certain Common Elements also particularly therein described and shown on plat recorded in the Alamance County Registry in Plat Book 73 at Page 481, which Easements are Common Elements hereby subjected to the Declaration. Additional Common Elements conveyed to the Association at the time of the conveyance of the first Lot is described as follows:

All of that land designated as Common Elements (or Common Area) as shown on that plat entitled "FINAL PLAT PHASE 2, SECTION 3, RIVERWALK TOWNHOMES TWO," recorded in Plat Book 27, Page 429, in the Alamance County Registry.

Declarant reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to convey or cause to be conveyed to the Association from time to time and without the consent of the Association or its Members, additional property, which property may include any portion of the Properties, including any Additional Property annexed by Declarant pursuant to Article XII, Section 4 hereof. The Association shall accept any such conveyance of property and thereafter such property shall be

held and maintained by the Association as Common Elements. Provided, however, that any portion of the Common Elements upon which is located a walk, porch, stoop or patio servicing only one Lot shall be deemed to be "Limited Common Elements" for the use and benefit of the Lot served thereby and the same shall be maintained, repaired and replaced by the Owner of the Lot served thereby. Declarant may construct or cause to be constructed (BUT SHALL NOT BE OBLIGATED TO CONSTRUCT) walkways and recreational facilities on any such Common Elements. Other improvements, which may include, but shall not be limited to, roadways, retention or detention ponds or erosion control devices, may be located on any such Common Elements. Declarant does not contemplate the construction of recreational improvements and/or amenities within the Common Elements. Except as otherwise provided in Section 47F-3-113 of the Planned Community Act, the Association shall be required to promptly repair and replace any portion of the Common Elements for which the Association is required to maintain casualty insurance pursuant to the Bylaws of the Association which is damaged or destroyed. All Common Elements shall be conveyed to the Association in their "as is" condition without any express or implied warranty. DECLARANT HEREBY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE WITH RESPECT TO THE COMMON ELEMENTS.

The Association also may acquire additional Common Elements with the consent of the Members of the Association entitled to cast at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of each class of Members of the Association, who are voting, in person or by proxy, at a meeting duly called for such purpose; provided, however, during Declarant's Development Period no such action shall be effective without Declarant's consent and approval. For such a conveyance to be effective, the deed or instrument conveying to the Association additional Common Elements must: (1) be executed on behalf of the Association by its duly authorized officers; (2) contain an attestation by the officers executing the instrument on behalf of the Association that the requisite owner and Declarant approval has been obtained and is evidenced by written acknowledgments signed by the owners approving the amendment and if required, Declarant, and that such acknowledgments are made a part of the minute book of the Association; and (3) be properly recorded in the Alamance County Registry.

SECTION 5. "Declarant" shall mean and refer to Classic Homes of Carolina, LLC, as well as its successors and assigns, pursuant to an express assignment or conveyance of any special declarant rights hereunder to such successor or assign, all of which rights, including Declarant's voting, special assessment rights, architectural review, and easement and development rights, including, without limitation, the right to annex Additional Property and the right to designate and select all of the Members of the Executive Board of the Association, shall be assignable and may be apportioned on a lot-by-lot basis.

SECTION 6. "Declarant's Development Period" shall mean and refer to a period of time commencing on the date this Declaration is recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds, Alamance County, North Carolina, and continuing for so long as Declarant shall have the right to annex any portion of the Additional Property pursuant to the provisions of Article XII, Section 4 hereof or Declarant or any affiliate of Declarant shall own any portion of the Properties.

SECTION 7. "Lot" shall mean and refer to any separately numbered plot of land shown upon any now or subsequently recorded subdivision plat of the Properties intended for

townhome residential purposes and shall include any improvements constructed thereon and "Lots" shall refer to all such Lots collectively. Declarant hereby reserves the right to reconfigure, from time to time and without the consent of the Owners or the Members of the Association, the boundaries of any Lot or Lots owned by Declarant and to thereby create additional Lots, eliminate existing Lots or create additional Common Elements; provided, however, in no event shall the Properties contain a greater number of Lots than the number from time to time permitted by the Appropriate Local Governmental Authority, nor shall any Lot within the Properties contain fewer square feet than the minimum number of square feet from time to time required by the Appropriate Local Governmental Authority. If Declarant elects to exercise its right to revise the boundaries of one or more of the Lots owned by Declarant, Declarant shall record a revised plat of the affected Lot or Lots. Upon the recording by Declarant of such a revised plat; each Lot shown on the previously recorded plat or plats, the boundaries of which are revised by the revised plat, shall cease to be a "Lot" as defined in this Declaration and each newly configured Lot shown on the revised plat shall be a "Lot" as defined in this Declaration.

SECTION 8. "Master Plan" shall mean and refer to the plan(s) for the Properties and the Additional Property now or hereafter approved by the Appropriate Local Governmental Authority, as such plan(s) may be from time to time amended and approved.

SECTION 9. "Member" shall mean and refer to every person or entity who or that holds membership with voting rights in the Association.

<u>SECTION 10.</u> "Owner" shall mean and refer to the record Owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of a fee simple title to any Lot which is a part of the Properties, as hereinafter defined, including contract sellers, but excluding tenants and those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

SECTION 11. "Period of Declarant Control" shall mean and refer to the period of time commencing on the date this Declaration is recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds, Alamance County, North Carolina, and continuing until the earlier of: (i) twenty-five (25) years from the date this Declaration is recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Alamance County, North Carolina; or (ii) such time as seventy-five percent (75%) of the Lots shown on the Master Plan have been conveyed by Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant to an Owner other than Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant; provided, however, if after the expiration of such period of time, the Master Plan is amended to add additional Lots and fewer than seventy-five percent (75%) of the Lots shown on the Master Plan have been conveyed by Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant to an Owner other than Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant, such period of time shall be reinstated and shall continue until the earlier of: (i) twenty-five (25) years from the date this Declaration is recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Alamance County, North Carolina; or (ii) such time as seventy-five percent (75%) of the Lots shown on the Master Plan have been conveyed by Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant to an Owner other than Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant.

<u>SECTION 12.</u> "Planned Community Act" shall mean and refer to the provisions of Chapter 47F of the General Statutes of North Carolina.

<u>SECTION 13.</u> "Properties" shall mean and refer to all of the property hereby or hereafter made subject to the terms, covenants and conditions of this Declaration, as amended from time to time.

# ARTICLE II

#### PROPERTY RIGHTS

SECTION 1. RECREATIONAL AMENITIES WHICH MAY BE LOCATED IN THE COMMON ELEMENTS. Declarant hereafter may construct or cause to be constructed (BUT SHALL NOT BE OBLIGATED TO CONSTRUCT) walkways and other recreational facilities on a portion of the Common Elements. Declarant does not contemplate the construction of any recreational improvements or amenities within the Common Elements.

During Declarant's Development Period, Declarant or its affiliate shall have the right to require the exclusive (or, at the discretion of Declarant or its affiliate, non-exclusive) use of all or certain portions of any Common Elements for events promoting the sale of Lots or homes in Riverwalk; provided, however, no such use by Declarant or its affiliate shall unreasonably interfere with or obstruct ingress, egress and regress to or from the Lots.

Pursuant to rules and regulations from time to time promulgated by the Association upon request and after such notice as the rules and regulations may require, the Association, in the sole discretion of the Association's Executive Board or its designee, may allow a Member of the Association exclusive use of all or certain portions of any Common Elements for private events for a period not to exceed twenty-four (24) hours. Such rules and regulations may require that fees and/or deposits be paid to the Association in connection with such exclusive private use. Any damage to the Common Elements or any improvements located thereon during any such private event and any liability incurred by the Association as a result thereof not covered by insurance maintained by the Association (including any deductible) shall be the personal obligation of the Member or Members (joint and several) reserving the Common Elements and if not paid within thirty (30) days of written demand therefore shall be subject to collection by the Association in accordance with the provisions of Article IV hereof

SECTION 2. RULES AND REGULATIONS. The Executive Board of the Association may establish reasonable rules and regulations concerning the use of the Common Elements and improvements located thereon. Such rules and regulations may prohibit or restrict the use of any lake or pond which is a part of or adjacent to the Common Elements for boating, fishing and swimming and/or may provide for access to any such lake or pond only through designated portions of the Common Elements. The Association may impose reasonable monetary fines and other sanctions for the violation established rules and regulations and for the violation of any of the covenants and conditions contained in this Declaration, which monetary fines and sanctions shall be assessed and collected pursuant to the provisions of Articles IV and XII hereof. Copies of such rules and regulations and the amendments thereto shall be furnished by the Association to all owners prior to the effective date thereof. All such rules and regulations shall be binding upon the owners, their families, tenants, guests, invitees and agents until and unless such regulation, rule or requirement shall be specifically overruled, canceled, or modified by the Executive Board of the Association or by the Members of the Association entitled to cast at least

two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of the Association, who are voting, in person or by proxy, at a meeting duly called for such purpose; provided, however, during any Period of Declarant Control, Declarant must also consent to such action.

SECTION 3. OWNERS FASEMENTS OF ENJOYMENT OF COMMON ELEMENTS. Every Owner shall have a right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Elements which shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Lot, subject to the following provisions:

- (a) the easements herein reserved by Declarant or created in favor of the Association, including, without limitation the easements set forth in Article IX hereof;
- (b) the right of the Association to permit the use of and to charge reasonable admission and other fees for the use of any recreational facility, if any, situated upon the Common Elements:
- (c) the right of the Association to suspend the voting rights by the Owner(s) of any Lot for any period during which any assessment against such Lot remains unpaid and for any period during which such Lot or any Owner or occupant thereof is in violation of the terms of this Declaration or the published rules and regulations of the Association and for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days after any such violation;
- (d) the right of the Association to dedicate or transfer non-exclusive easements on, over and upon all or any part of the Common Elements for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Association's Executive Board; provided, however, no such dedication or transfer shall be effective unless an instrument executed on behalf of the Association by its duly authorized officers, agreeing to such dedication or transfer, has been recorded;
- (e) the right of the Association, pursuant to Section 47F-3-112 of the Planned Community Act and with the consent of the Members entitled to cast at least eighty percent (80%) of the votes of the Association (including two-thirds of the votes of the Members present at a meeting of the Members held in accordance with the Bylaws of the Association, such vote including at least a majority of the votes of the Members present other than Declarant), to dedicate or transfer fee title to all or any part of the Common Elements for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Members consenting to such dedication or transfer; provided, however, during Declarant's Development Period, Declarant must also consent to such action and, further provided that no such dedication or transfer shall interfere with or obstruct utility service to, or ingress, egress and regress to or from, the Lots or any remaining Common Elements or cause any Lot or any remaining Common Elements to fail to comply with applicable laws, regulations or ordinances;
- (f) the right of the Association to impose rules and regulations for the use and enjoyment of the Common Elements and improvements thereon, which regulations may further restrict the use of the Common Elements, and specifically including the right to make permanent and temporary assignments of parking spaces and to establish rules and regulations concerning parking and vehicular traffic flow on and along the streets and roadways, whether public or

private, within or abutting the Properties which rules and regulations may restrict or prohibit onstreet parking and may be enforced by towing at the expense of the vehicle's owner, by reasonable fine levied against the vehicle's owner and/or any Owner of a Lot to which such violation reasonably may be attributed, or by any other reasonable method of enforcement established by the Association's Executive Board;

- (g) the right of the Association to borrow money for the purpose of improving the Common Elements and facilities thereon and, with the assent of the Members entitled to cast at least eighty percent (80%) of the votes of the Members of the Association, mortgage, pledge, deed in trust, or hypothecate any or all of its real or personal property as security for money borrowed or debts incurred (any such mortgage shall be effective if it is executed on behalf of the Association by its duly authorized officers and recites that the requisite consent of Members has been obtained and documented in the Minute Book of the Association); provided, however, during Declarant's Development Period, Declarant must also consent to such action, and further provided that no such mortgage, encumbrance or hypothecation or foreclosure of the lien thereby created shall interfere with or obstruct utility service to, or ingress, egress and regress to or from, the Lots or any remaining Common Elements or cause any Lot or any remaining Common Elements to fail to comply with applicable laws, regulations or ordinances; and
- (h) the right of the Association to convey to Declarant portions of the Common Elements for the purpose of correcting erroneous conveyances of Common Elements or eliminating unintentional encroachments of dwellings or other improvements onto portions of the Common Elements or for the purpose of enhancing the utility of the Common Elements to be retained by the Association; provided, however, no such conveyance shall interfere with or obstruct utility service to, or ingress, egress and regress to or from, the Lots or any remaining Common Elements or cause any Lot or any remaining Common Elements to fail to comply with applicable laws, regulations or ordinances.
- SECTION 4. DELEGATION OF USE. Any Owner may delegate, in accordance with the Bylaws, such Owner's rights of enjoyment of the Common Elements and facilities to the members of such Owner's family, tenants or contract purchasers who reside on the Lot of such Owner.
- SECTION 5. LEASES OF LOTS. Any Lease Agreement between an Owner and a lessee for the lease of such Owner's Lot shall provide that the terms of the Lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association and that any failure by the lessee to comply with the terms of such document shall be a default under the terms of the lease. All leases of Lots shall be in writing and shall have a term of not less than six (6) months. Other than the foregoing, there is no restriction on the right of any Owner to lease such Owner's Lot.

# ARTICLE III

#### MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS

SECTION 1. MEMBERSHIP. Every person or entity who or which is a record Owner of a fee or undivided fee interest in any Lot which is subject by covenants of record to

assessment by the Association, including Declarant and any affiliated entity shall be a voting Member of the Association. The foregoing is not intended to include persons or entities that hold an interest in a Lot merely as security interest for the performance of an obligation. Such Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of any Lot which is subject to assessment by the Association. Except as otherwise provided in Section 2 below, on all matters which the Membership shall be entitled to vote, the Member(s) owning each Lot shall be entitled to one (1) vote per Lot. When more than one person holds an interest in any Lot, all such persons shall be Members. The vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they among themselves determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any Lot.

<u>SECTION 2.</u> <u>CLASSES OF MEMBERSHIP.</u> The Association shall have two classes of voting membership:

<u>Class A</u>: The Class A Members shall be every person or entity who or which is a record owner of a fee or undivided fee interest in any Lot which is subject by covenants of record to assessment by the Association, except for Declarant or any affiliated entity during any Period of Declarant Control. Class A Members shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot owned. In the event that a Lot is owned by more than one Class A Member, the Owners of such Lot, collectively, shall be allocated not more than one (I) vote allocated to such Lot shall be cast as such Owners may agree between or among themselves.

<u>Class B</u>: Declarant shall be the Class B Member and Declarant shall be entitled to three (3) votes for each lot shown on the Master Plan as developed or to be developed as a part of Riverwalk which has not been conveyed by Declarant or any affiliated entity to a Class A Member. The Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership on the happening of either of the following events, whichever occurs earlier:

- (a) when the total votes outstanding in the Class A membership equal or exceed the total votes outstanding in the Class B membership; however, the Class B membership shall be reinstated if thereafter, and before the time stated in subparagraph (b) below, the Master Plan is amended to add additional lots developed or to be developed as a part of Riverwalk sufficient to give the Class B membership a total number of votes (with the Class B membership entitled to three (3) votes for each lot shown on the Master Plan as developed or to be developed as a part of Riverwalk which has not been conveyed by Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant to a Class A Member) greater than those of the Class A membership; or,
- (b) fifteen (15) years from the date this Declaration is recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds, Alamance County, North Carolina.

SECTION 3. DECLARANT RIGHT TO REPRESENTATION ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE ASSOCIATION. During any Period of Declarant Control, Declarant shall have the right to designate and select all of the Members of each Executive Board of the Association. Whenever Declarant shall be entitled to designate and select any person or persons

to serve on any Executive Board of the Association, the manner in which such person or persons shall be designated shall be as provided in the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, the Bylaws of the Association, or this Declaration, and Declarant shall have the right to remove any person or persons selected by it to act and serve on said Executive Board and to replace such person or persons with another person or other persons to act and serve in the place of any member or members of the Executive Board so removed for the remainder of the unexpired term of any member or members of the Executive Board so removed. Any Executive Board Member designated and selected by Declarant need not be a resident of the Properties. Except as otherwise provided in the Bylaws with respect to the filling of vacancies, any Members of the Executive Board which Declarant is not entitled to designate or select shall be elected by the Members of the Association.

# ARTICLE IV

# COVENANT FOR MAINTENANCE AND ASSESSMENTS

SECTION 1. CREATION OF THE LIEN AND PERSONAL OBLIGATION OF ASSESSMENTS. The Declarant, for each Lot owned within the Properties, hereby covenants, and each Owner for any Lot, by acceptance of a deed therefor, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed, is deemed to covenant and agree to pay: (a) to the Association: (i) annual and other assessments and charges provided for herein, together with interest, and late fees, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees; (ii) special assessments for capital improvements, such assessments to be established and collected as hereinafter provided; and (b) to the appropriate governmental taxing authority: (i) a pro rata share of ad valorem taxes levied against the Common Elements; and (ii) a pro rata share of assessments for public improvements to or for the benefit of the Common Elements if the Association shall default in the payment of either or both for a period of six (6) months. All assessments and charges provided for herein, together with interest, and late fees, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees, shall be a charge on the land and shall be a continuing lien upon the property against which each such assessment is made when a claim of lien is filed of record in the Office of the Clerk of Superior Court of Alamance County, North Carolina. Each such assessment and charge, together with interest, any late fees, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the Owner of such property at the time when the assessment fell due. The personal obligation for delinquent assessments shall not pass to such Owner's successors in title unless expressly assumed by them.

SECTION 2. PURPOSE OF ASSESSMENTS. (a) The assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively to promote the recreation, health, safety and welfare of the residents of the Properties and in particular for the acquisition, improvement and maintenance of properties, services and facilities devoted to this purpose and related to the use and enjoyment of the Common Elements or the Lots, including but not limited to, the costs of repairs, replacements and additions, the cost of labor, equipment, materials, management and supervision, the payment of any taxes and assessments assessed against the Common Elements including, without limitation, any recreational facilities constructed thereon, the payment of assessments assessed against the Common Elements and any improvements thereupon; the maintenance of open spaces and private streets within the Common Elements which have not been accepted for dedication by a public authority, roadway medians and islands (including medians and islands located in any dedicated rights-of-way within the Properties), drives and parking areas within the

Common Elements; the procurement and maintenance of insurance in accordance with the Bylaws; the maintenance of dams and ponds, including retention or detention ponds, or other bodies of water, if any, located within the Common Elements; the performance of any other maintenance or repair obligation of the Association under this Declaration; the erection, maintenance and repair of signs, entranceways, landscaping and lighting within easements provided therefor or the Common Elements, road medians and islands; the cost of operating, maintaining and repairing any street or signage lights erected by the Association or the Declarant in the rights-of-way of streets (whether public or private) or in any other easement provided therefor within the Properties; the payment of charges for garbage collection and municipal water and sewer services furnished to the Common Elements; certain maintenance of that portion of yards of any Lots lying within a landscaping or sign easement; the employment of attorneys and other agents to represent the Association when necessary; the provision of adequate reserves for the replacement of capital improvements including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, paving, and any other major expense for which the Association is responsible; and such other needs as may arise.

- (b) The Association shall establish and maintain an adequate reserve fund for the periodic maintenance, repair and replacement of improvements to the Lots, Common Elements and those other portions of the Properties which the Association may be obligated to maintain. Such reserve fund is to be established out of regular assessments for common expense.
- All monies collected by the Association shall be treated as the separate property of the Association, and such monies may be applied by the Association to the payment of any expense of operating and managing the Properties, or to the proper undertaking of all acts and duties imposed upon it by virtue of this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws of the Association. As monies for any assessment are paid to the Association by any Owner, the same may be commingled with monies paid to the Association by the other Owners. Although all funds and common surplus, including other assets of the Association, and any increments thereto or profits derived therefrom shall be held for the benefit of the Members of the Association, no Member of the Association shall have the right to assign, hypothecate, pledge or in any manner transfer such Member's Membership interest therein, except as an appurtenance to such Member's Lot. When any Owner shall cease to be a Member of the Association by reason of such Member's divestment of ownership of the Lot, by whatever means, the Association shall not be required to account to such Owner for any share of the fund or assets of the Association, or which may have been paid to the Association by such Owner, as all monies which any Owner has paid to the Association shall be and constitute an asset of the Association which may be used in the operation and management of the Properties.

# SECTION 3. ADOPTION OF BUDGET AND FIXING OF ANNUAL ASSESSMENTS MAXIMUM ANNUAL ASSESSMENT.

(a) At least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period, the Executive Board shall establish an annual budget and fix the amount of the annual assessments in advance for the following year. Within thirty (30) days of the adoption of any proposed budget, the Executive Board shall provide to all of the Owners a summary of the budget and a notice of the meeting to consider ratification of the budget, including a statement that the budget may be ratified without a quorum. The Executive Board shall set a date for a meeting of the

Owners to consider ratification of the budget, such meeting to be held not less than ten (10) days and not more than sixty (60) days after mailing the summary and notice. The budget is ratified at that meeting unless the Owners of a majority of the Lots in attendance at the meeting, or voting by proxy, reject the budget. In the event the proposed budget is rejected, the periodic budget last ratified by the Owners shall be continued until such time as the Owners ratify a subsequent budget proposed by the Executive Board.

- (b) Until December 31 of the year of the conveyance of the first Lot to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment shall be One Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$1,500.00) per Lot, and may be collected in monthly installments of One Hundred Twenty Five and No/100 Dollars (\$125.00) per Lot. The maximum annual assessment for the calendar year immediately following the year in which conveyance of the first Lot to an Owner is made and for each calendar year thereafter shall be established by the Executive Board and may be increased by the Executive Board without approval by the Membership by an amount not to exceed ten percent (10%) of the maximum annual assessment of the previous year. The maximum annual assessment for the calendar year immediately following the year in which conveyance of the first Lot to an Owner is made and for each calendar year thereafter may be increased without limit by a vote of the Members entitled to cast at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of each class of Members of the Association who are voting, in person or by proxy, at a meeting duly called for this purpose; provided, however, during any Period of Declarant Control, Declarant must also consent to such action.
- (c) The Executive Board may fix the annual assessment at an amount not in excess of the maximum, subject to the provisions of Section 6 of this Article.
- SECTION 4. SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS FOR CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS. In addition to the annual assessments authorized above, the Association may levy, in any calendar year, a special assessment for the purpose of defraying in whole or in part the costs of any construction, reconstruction, repair or replacement of a capital improvement upon the Common Elements, including fixtures and personal property related thereto, provided that any such assessment shall have the assent of the Members entitled to cast at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of the Class A and Class B Members who are voting, in person or by proxy, at a meeting duly called for this purpose; provided, however, during the Declarant's Development Period, Declarant must also consent to such action.

SECTION 5. NOTICE AND QUORUM FOR ANY ACTION AUTHORIZED UNDER SECTIONS 3 AND 4. Written notice of any meeting called for the purpose of taking any action authorized under Section 3 or 4 of this Article shall be sent to all Members not less than fifteen (15) days or more than sixty (60) days in advance of the meeting. At the first such meeting called, the presence of Members or of proxies entitled to cast twenty percent (20%) of all the votes of the Class A and Class B Members shall constitute a quorum. If the required quorum is not present, another meeting may be called subject to the same notice requirement, and the required quorum at the subsequent meeting shall be one-half (1/2) of the required quorum at the preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than sixty (60) days following the preceding meeting.

SECTION 6. RATE OF ANNUAL ASSESSMENT. Both annual and special assessments must be fixed at a uniform rate for all Lots, and may be collected on a monthly, quarterly or annual basis; provided, however, that so long as any Lot is owned by a Declarant or any affiliated entity, there shall be no obligation to pay annual or special assessments as to such Lot.

SECTION 7. DATE AND COMMENCEMENT OF ANNUAL ASSESSMENTS: DUE DATES. The annual assessments provided for herein shall commence as to a Lot on the first day of the month following the date such Lot is sold or leased to an Owner other than a Declarant or any affiliated entity. The first annual assessment shall be adjusted according to the number of months remaining in the calendar year. The due dates shall be established by the Executive Board. The Association shall, upon demand, and for a reasonable charge, furnish a certificate signed by an officer of the Association setting forth whether the assessments on a specified Lot have been paid.

SECTION 8. WORKING CAPITAL ASSESSMENTS. In addition to the annual assessments authorized above, at the time of the closing of the first sale of each Lot to a purchaser other than a Declarant or any affiliated entity, the purchaser(s) thereof shall pay to the Association an amount equal to two-twelfths (2/12ths) of the then current annual assessment for such Lot established by the Association. Such funds shall be used by the Association to establish a Working Capital Fund, the purpose of which is to help insure that the Association will have sufficient monies available to meet its initial operational needs, unforeseen expenditures or long-term capital improvements and repairs to the Common Elements. No such payments made into the Working Capital Fund shall be considered advance or current payment of regular assessments. All monies paid into the Working Capital Fund shall be held and administered by the Association in accordance with the terms of this Declaration and these Bylaws.

SECTION 9. EFFECT OF NONPAYMENT OF ASSESSMENTS: REMEDIES OF THE ASSOCIATION. Any assessment not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date shall bear interest from the due date at a rate from time-to-time established by the Association not to exceed eighteen percent (18%) per annum. In addition, the Association may charge a reasonable late fee, the amount of which shall be established from time to time by the Executive Board of the Association, for assessments not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date and after notice and an opportunity to be heard, the Association may suspend privileges or services provided by the Association (except rights of access to Lots during any period that assessments or other amounts due and owing to the Association remain unpaid for a period of thirty (30) days or longer) which suspension may continue without further hearing until the delinquency is cured. The Association may bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same or foreclose the lien created herein against the property in the same manner as prescribed by the laws of the State of North Carolina for the foreclosure of a mortgage or deed of trust on real estate under power of sale, and interest, any late fees, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees for representation of the Association in such action or foreclosure shall be added to the amount of such assessment. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessment provided for herein by nonuse of the Common Elements or abandonment of such Owner's Lot nor shall damage to or destruction of any improvements on any Lot by fire or other casualty result in any abatement or diminution of the assessments provided for herein.

SECTION 10. EFFECT OF DEFAULT IN PAYMENT OF AD VALOREM TAXES OR ASSESSMENTS FOR PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS BY ASSOCIATION. Upon default by the Association in the payment to the governmental authority entitled thereto of any ad valorem taxes levied against the Common Elements or assessments for public improvements to the Common Elements, which default shall continue for a period of six (6) months, each Owner of a Lot in the development shall become personally obligated to pay to the taxing or assessing governmental authority a portion of such unpaid taxes or assessments in an amount determined by dividing the total taxes and/or assessments due the governmental authority by the total number of Lots in the development. If such sum is not paid by the Owner within thirty (30) days following receipt of notice of the amount due, then such sum shall become a continuing lien on the Lot of the then Owner, such Owner's heirs, devisees, personal representatives and assigns, and the taxing or assessing governmental authority may either bring an action at law or may elect to foreclose the lien against the Lot of the Owner.

SECTION 11. PRIORITY OF LIEN. The lien herein granted unto the Association shall be enforceable from and after the time of recording a claim of lien in the Office of the Clerk of Superior Court of Alamance County, North Carolina. in the manner provided herein, which claim shall state the description of the Lot encumbered thereby, the name of the record owner(s), the amount due and the date when due and the name and address of the Association. Such claims of lien shall be signed and verified by an officer or agent of the Association. Upon full payment of all sums secured by such claim of lien, it shall be satisfied of record.

SECTION 12. EXEMPT PROPERTY. All property dedicated to, and accepted by, a public authority and all properties owned by a charitable or non-profit organization exempt from taxation by the laws of the State of North Carolina shall be exempt from the assessments created herein. However, no land or improvements devoted to dwelling use shall be exempt from said assessments.

#### ARTICLE V

# ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL

SECTION 1. IMPROVEMENTS: No improvements, alteration, repair, change in paint or siding color, excavation, change in grade, planting, landscaping, exterior decoration (including, without limitation, yard ornaments, figurines, statues, bird baths, houses and feeders, flags and similar items) or other work which in any way alters the exterior of any Lot or the improvements located thereon from their natural or improved state existing on the date such Lot was first conveyed in fee by the Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant to an Owner other than Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant, shall be commenced, erected or maintained upon any Lot and no building, fence wall, residence or other structure shall be commenced, erected, maintained, improved, altered or removed (all or any of the foregoing hereinafter referred to as a "Modification"), until the plans and specifications showing the nature, kind, shape, height, materials and location of the same shall have been submitted to and approved in writing as to harmony of external design and location in relation to surrounding structures and topography by the Executive Board of the Association or by an architectural committee composed of three (3) or more representatives appointed by the Board (the "Architectural Control Committee"). Notwithstanding the foregoing, landscaping improvements consisting of plant materials native to

the area and commonly used in residential landscaping which do not interfere with the sight lines of motorists at intersections of the streets and/or driveways located within the Properties shall not require approval by the Executive Board of the Association or the Architectural Control Committee. (However, the expansion of any existing driveway must utilize the same ground cover as the original driveway.) In addition, temporary seasonal exterior decorations shall not require the prior approval of the Executive Board or the Architectural Control Committee, but if any such decorations are determined, in the sole discretion of the Architectural Control Committee, to be distasteful or otherwise disruptive of the aesthetics or visual harmony of the community, the Architectural Control Committee may require that such decorations promptly and permanently be removed. In the event that an Owner neglects or fails to remove any such decorations at the request of the Architectural Control Committee, the Association may provide such removal. In order to enable the Association to accomplish the foregoing, there is hereby reserved to the Association the right to unobstructed access over and upon each Lot at all reasonable times for such purpose and the cost of such removal shall be added to and become a part of the assessment to which such Lot is subject. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing herein contained shall prevent or interfere with the right of Declarant or any affiliate of Declarant to improve and develop the Properties, including the Lots, as Declarant or such affiliate chooses, so long as said development follows the general plan of development of the Properties from time to time approved by the Appropriate Local Governmental Authority. Accordingly, nothing herein shall require that either Declarant or any affiliate of Declarant seek or obtain the approval of the Architectural Control Committee for improvements erected on the Properties by or at the direction of Declarant or any such affiliate. In addition, for so long as Declarant or any affiliated entity owns any Lot or has the right to annex any Additional Property pursuant to Section 4(b), Article XII hereof, Declarant or its affiliate may approve any plans and specifications rejected by any Architectural Control Committee for the construction or alteration of improvements on any Lot provided the construction or alteration approved by Declarant or its affiliate comport with the general scheme of development from time to time approved by the Appropriate Local Governmental Authority. Such approval by Declarant or its affiliate shall operate and have the same effect as approval by the Executive Board or the Architectural Control Committee. No approval obtained pursuant to this Section shall constitute a representation on the part of the parties issuing approval that the proposed Modification complies with any municipal building codes or other governmental requirements. Compliance with such requirements shall be the sole responsibility of the Owner making the proposed modification.

# SECTION 2. PROCEDURES.

- (a) Any person desiring to make any improvement, alteration or change described in Section 1 above shall submit the plans and specifications therefore, showing the nature, kind, shape, height, materials and location of the same, to the Architectural Control Committee which shall evaluate such plans and specification in light of the purposes of this Article. The Architectural Control Committee shall have a period of thirty (30) days from receipt of a request for approval of plans and specifications within which to approve or disapprove them. In the event of disapproval, reasons shall be provided in writing for such disapproval.
- (b) Upon approval by the Architectural Control Committee of any plans and specifications submitted pursuant to this Declaration, a copy of such plans and specifications, as

approved, shall be deposited for permanent record with the Association and a copy of such plans and specifications bearing such approval, in writing, shall be returned to the applicant submitting the same. Approval for use in connection with any Lot of any plans and specifications shall not be deemed a waiver of the Architectural Control Committee's right, in its discretion, to disapprove similar plans and specifications or any of the features or elements included therein if such plans, specifications, features or elements are subsequently submitted for use in connection with any other Lot. Approval of any such plans and specifications relating to any Lot, however, shall be final as to that Lot and such approval may not be reviewed or rescinded thereafter, provided that there has been adherence to, and compliance with, such plans and specifications, as approved, and any conditions attached to any such approval. As a condition to the granting of approval of any request made under this Article, the Association may require that the Owner(s) requesting such change be liable for any cost of maintaining, repairing and insuring the approved alteration. If such condition is imposed, the Owner(s) shall evidence consent thereto by a written document in recordable form satisfactory to the Association. Thereafter, the Owner(s), and any subsequent Owner(s) of the Lot, by acceptance of a deed therefor, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed, are deemed to covenant and agree that the cost of maintaining, repairing and insuring such alteration shall be a part of the annual assessment or charge set forth herein, and subject to the lien rights described herein.

(c) Neither Declarant, nor any other member of the Association's Executive Board or Architectural Control Committee, shall be responsible or liable in any way for any defects in any plans or specification approved by them, nor for any structural defects in any work done according to such plans and specifications. Further, neither Declarant, nor any Member of the Association's Executive Board or Architectural Control Committee, shall be liable in damages to anyone by reason of mistake in judgment, negligence, misfeasance, malfeasance or nonfeasance arising out of or in connection with the approval or disapproval or failure to approve or disapprove any such plans or specification or the exercise of any other power or right provided for in this Declaration. Every Person who submits plans or specifications for approval agrees, by submission of such plans and specifications, and every owner of any Lot agrees, that such Owner will not bring any action or suit against Declarant, or any member of the Association's Executive Board or Architectural Control Committee, to recover any such damage.

# ARTICLE VI

#### PARTY WALLS

SECTION 1. GENERAL RULES OF LAW TO APPLY. Each wall which is built as a part of the original construction of the homes upon the Properties and placed on the dividing line between Lots shall constitute a party wall, and, to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article, the general rules of law regarding party walls and liability for property damage due to negligence, or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto.

<u>SECTION 2.</u> <u>REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE.</u> The cost of reasonable repair and maintenance of a party wall shall be shared by the Owners who make the use of the wall in proportion to such use.

SECTION 3. DESTRUCTION BY FIRE OR OTHER CASUALTY. If a party wall is destroyed or damaged by fire or other casualty, any Owner who has used the wall may restore it, and if the other Owners thereafter make use of the wall, they shall contribute to the cost of restoration thereof in proportion to such use without prejudice, however, to the right of any such Owners to call for a larger contribution from the others under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omissions.

SECTION 4. WEATHERPROOFING. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article, an Owner who by such Owner's negligent or willful act causes the party wall to be exposed to the elements shall bear the whole cost of furnishing the necessary protection against such elements and repairing any damage resulting from such exposure.

SECTION 5. RIGHT TO CONTRIBUTION RUNS WITH LAND. The right of any Owner to contribute from any other Owner under this Article shall be appurtenant to the land and shall pass to such Owner's successors in title.

SECTION 6. ARBITRATION. In the event of any dispute arising concerning a party wall, or under the provisions of this Article, each party shall choose on arbitrator, and such arbitrators shall choose one additional arbitrator, and the decision shall be by a majority of all the arbitrators.

# ARTICLE VII

#### EXTERIOR MAINTENANCE

EXTERIOR MAINTENANCE TO BE PERFORMED BY THE ASSOCIATION. The Association shall maintain the Common Elements (with the exception of any walks, porches, stoops and patios located within the Common Elements which are provided to serve an individual Lot). Any such walks, porches, stoops and patios shall be Limited Common Elements and shall be maintained by the Owner of the Lot served thereby. The Association shall also provide exterior maintenance upon each Lot and the dwelling thereon, which is subject to assessment hereunder, as follows: mow, seed and fertilize all grassed areas, mulch, remove dead or diseased trees or shrubs if such trees or shrubs existed at the time Declarant or any affiliate of Declarant initially conveyed the Common Elements or the Lot on which the tree or shrub is located to the Association or any Owner other than Declarant or an affiliate, replace dead or diseased trees or shrubs planted by the Declarant or the Association and prune all trees or shrubs planted by the Declarant or the Association. In addition, the Association shall provide exterior maintenance for the dwelling located on each Lot which is subject to assessments hereunder, as follows: paint, repair, replace and care of roofs, gutters, downspouts, exterior building surfaces (including doors and garage doors, but excluding glass surfaces, window or door screens, any storm doors installed by Owners and garage door openers) driveways, steps, and other exterior improvements. Such exterior maintenance shall not include the exterior maintenance to be performed by the Owners as provided in Section 2 below. In the event that the need for any maintenance, repair or replacement required hereunder to be performed by the Association is caused through the willful or negligent act of the Owner, such Owner's family, guests or invitees, or is caused by fire, lightning, windstorm, hail, explosion, riot, riot attending strike, civil commotion, aircraft, vehicles or smoke, as the foregoing are

defined and explained in North Carolina Standard Fire and Extended Coverage insurance policies, the cost of such maintenance, replacement or repairs shall be added to and become a part of the assessment to which such Lot is subject.

SECTION 2. EXTERIOR MAINTENANCE TO BE PERFORMED BY THE OWNERS. Each Owner shall be responsible for the maintenance of such Owner's walks, porches, patios and stoops (including any walks, porches, patios and stoops located within such Owner's Lot and in any Limited Common Elements which are to serve an individual Lot). Each Owner shall be liable and responsible for maintenance, repair and replacement, as the case may be, of all glass surfaces, window or door screens, any storm doors installed by Owner (any such installation being subject to Article V hereof), air conditioning and heating equipment and all other equipment required to provide water, light, power, telephone, sewage and sanitary service to his Lot which are not publicly maintained. In the event that the Owner neglects or fails to maintain such Owner's Lot and/or the exterior of such Owner's dwelling in a manner consistent with other Lots and dwellings within the Properties, the Association may provide such exterior maintenance and all cost incurred by the Association in providing such exterior maintenance shall be added to the annual assessment for such Lot and subject to the lien rights described in Article IV; provided, however, that the Association shall first give written notice to the Owner of the specific items of exterior maintenance or repair the Associations intends to perform and the Owner shall have twenty (20) days from the date of mailing of said notice within which to perform such exterior maintenance. The determination as to whether an Owner has neglected or failed to maintain such Owner's Lot and/or dwelling in a manner consistent with other Lots and dwellings within the Properties shall be made by the Executive Board of the Association, in its sole discretion.

<u>SECTION 3. EASEMENT TO PERFORM EXTERIOR MAINTENANCE.</u> In order to enable the Association to accomplish the foregoing, there is hereby reserved to the Association unobstructed access over and upon each Lot at all reasonable times to perform maintenance as provided in this Article.

# ARTICLE VIII

#### RESTRICTIONS

SECTION 1. LAND USE. No Lot shall be used except for single-family residential purposes; provided, however, Declarant, or any affiliated entity may use any Lot owned or leased by Declarant or any affiliated entity as a temporary sales office and/or model for the purposes of carrying on business related to the development, improvement and sale of the Properties or the Additional Property.

SECTION 2. NUISANCE. No noxious or offensive activity shall be conducted upon any Lot or the Common Elements nor shall anything be done thereon which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to the Properties. In the event that any Lot Owner or any other person conducts obnoxious or offensive activity upon any Lot or does anything thereon which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to the neighborhood, a written complaint can be filed by a Lot Owner with the Association. If after investigation the Complaint is deemed legitimate by the Association, the Association will make a written request to the

owner of the Lot upon which the activity is being conducted that the obnoxious or offensive activity be stopped immediately. If the activity continues for two days after this written notice is issued by the Association, any complaining Lot Owner can pursue judicial relief against the offending Lot Owner or the offending person. All Lot Owners expressly waive any claims against Declarant related to any obnoxious or offensive activity conducted upon any Lot or relating to anything done upon any Lot which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to the neighborhood, except to the extent that the alleged obnoxious or offensive activity is conducted by the Declarant or the Declarant's agent. No Lot or other area within Properties shall be used as a dumping ground for rubbish or as a site for the accumulation of unsightly materials of any kind, including, without limitation, broken or rusty equipment and discarded appliances and furniture. No outdoor clotheslines shall be permitted.

SECTION 3. MOTOR VEHICLES. No boat, marine craft, hovercraft, aircraft, trailer, camper, truck greater than one ton in size or motorized van used for commercial purposes (as distinguished from a van used as a passenger car) shall be parked within the right of way of any public or private street adjacent to any Lot or on any Lot, except that any of the above may be parked completely inside a garage. This restriction shall not apply to any vehicle, machinery or equipment temporarily parked and in use for the construction, maintenance or repair of a residence in the immediate vicinity of the parking area. This restriction also shall not apply to any vehicle which is used in connection with the occupation of any person residing upon a Lot; provided, however, that tractor trailers shall not enjoy the benefit of this exemption. No vehicles or similar equipment shall be parked or stored in an area visible from any street except passenger automobiles, passenger vans, motorcycles, and pick-up trucks that are in operable condition and have current license plates and inspection stickers. No inoperative motor vehicle may be parked or stored on any Lot, the Common Elements, or any public or private street or other area within the Properties for a period in excess of 48 hours.

SECTION 4. ANIMALS. No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind shall be kept or maintained on the Common Elements or on any Lot or in any dwelling except that dogs, cats or other household pets may be kept or maintained provided that they are not kept or maintained for commercial purposes and further provided that they are kept and maintained in compliance with (i) all laws and ordinances of the State of North Carolina, the City of Graham, the County of Alamance relating thereto; and (ii) such rules and regulations pertaining thereto as the Executive Board may adopt from time to time. No animal shall be tethered outside of any dwelling.

SECTION 5. OUTSIDE ANTENNAS. Except for "dish" antennas designed to receive direct broadcast satellite service, including direct-to-home satellite service, one meter (39") or less in diameter, antennas designed to receive video programming services via MMDS (wireless cable) and antennas designed to receive television broadcast signals, no outside antennas or satellite dishes and no free standing transmission or receiving towers shall be erected on any Lot within the Properties without the prior written permission of the Architectural Control Committee. Except as otherwise reasonably required in order to receive the intended signal, any antenna or satellite dish erected on any Lot within the Properties shall be affixed to the dwelling, shall be a color which blends with its surrounds, shall have a mast only as high as reasonably necessary to receive the intended signal and shall not be visible from any street. No more than one (1) dish and /or antenna shall be erected on any Lot within the Properties.

<u>SECTION 6.</u> <u>SUBDIVISION OF LOTS.</u> No Lot shall be subdivided into a Lot smaller than or different from the Lot shown on the recorded plat and no street shall be laid out across or through any Lot, except with the written consent of Declarant.

SECTION 7. SIGNS AND LANDSCAPING. No sign shall be placed or allowed to remain on any Lot except for one (1) "For Sale" sign, or one other temporary sign to advertise a yard sale or other temporary activity on the Lot and such other temporary sign shall not be permitted to remain on any Lot for more than seventy-two (72) consecutive hours. No sign deemed by the Association, the Architectural Control Committee or Declarant to be a nuisance or a detriment to the Properties or the Additional Property shall be permitted to be erected or to remain on any Lot. Notwithstanding the foregoing, during Declarant's Development Period, Declarant and any affiliate shall have the right to erect and maintain signs within the Common Elements or on any Lot owned or leased by Declarant or any affiliate for the purpose of advertising and promoting the sale of such Lots.

SECTION 8. MOBILE HOMES MANUFACTURED HOMES, ETC. No mobile home, manufactured home, modular home, trailer, or other like structure shall be located or installed on any Lot. As used in this Section, mobile home, manufactured home or modular home shall mean a structure, assembled in whole or in part in a location other than on the Lot itself, transportable in one or more sections, any section of which, during transport, is four (4) feet or more in width and ten (10) feet or more in length, which may or may not be built on a permanent chassis and which is designed to be used as a dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Declarant, builders or contractors may maintain temporary improvements (such as a sales office and/or construction trailer) on any Lot during the construction and Declarant Development Period.

#### ARTICLE IX

# **EASEMENTS**

SECTION 1. UTILITIES. Easements for installation and maintenance of utilities (including cable television service) and drainage facilities are reserved as indicated on recorded plats. In addition, Declarant reserves, for itself and the Association, additional easements and rights-of-way for the installation and maintenance of utilities (including cable television service) and drainage facilities over the rear TEN (10) feet of all Lots and over each side FIVE (5) feet of all Lots. Within these easements no structures, planting or other material shall be placed or permitted to remain which may interfere with the installation and maintenance of utilities, or which may change the direction of flow of drainage channels in the drainage easements, or which may obstruct or retard the flow of water through drainage channels in the easements. An easement is hereby established for the benefit of the appropriate governmental authority (and any other person or firm providing services to the Properties under agreement with or at the direction of the Association) over all Common Elements as may be reasonably necessary for the setting. removal and reading of water meters, and the maintenance and replacement of water, sewer and drainage facilities and for the fighting of fires and collection of garbage. The Association shall have the power and authority to grant and establish upon, over and across the Common Elements such additional easements as are necessary or desirable for the providing of service or utilities to the Common Elements or Lots:

SECTION 2. SIGNS. Declarant hereby grants, gives and conveys to the Association a perpetual, non-exclusive easement over any portions of the Lots designated as "sign easements" on plats of the Properties, now or hereafter recorded, to erect, maintain, replace and repair subdivision signs and landscaping and/or lighting surrounding the same and all such easements shall be part of the Common Elements. The Association shall maintain all subdivision signs and landscaping and lighting surrounding the same now or hereafter erected within the Common Elements. The costs of all such maintenance, repair and replacement of such signs, landscaping and lighting shall be part of the common expenses of the Association, payable by the Owners as set out in Article IV hereof. Further, during Declarant's Development Period, Declarant and any affiliated entity, shall have (i) the right to erect within the Common Elements additional subdivision signs and landscaping and lighting surrounding the same to be maintained by the Association as herein provided and (ii) the right to erect within the Common Elements signs advertising the sale and promotion of Lots or any portion of the Additional Property.

SECTION 3. EASEMENTS RESERVED BY DECLARANT. Declarant hereby reserves such easements on, across and over the Common Elements as shall be reasonably necessary for (i) the exercise by Declarant or any affiliated entity of any right herein reserved, including, without limitation, Declarant's right, should Declarant elect, to annex the Additional Property, as hereinafter defined and (ii) the development by Declarant or any affiliated entity, of the Additional Property, should Declarant elect not to annex the Additional Property, including without limitation easements for ingress, egress and regress over private roads and streets now or hereafter erected on the Properties and easements for the use of all utility lines, fixtures and/or their connections located within the Common Elements for the purpose of providing water, light, power, natural gas, telephone, cable television, sewage and sanitary service to the Additional Property.

SECTION 4. ENCROACHMENTS. In the event that any improvements on a Lot shall encroach upon any Common Elements or upon any other Lot as a result of the initial improvements constructed by Declarant or for any reason not caused by the purposeful or negligent act of the Owner or agents of such Owner, then an easement appurtenant to such Lot shall exist for the continuance of such encroachment upon the Common Elements or other Lot for so long as such encroachment shall naturally exist; and, in the event that any portion of the Common Elements shall encroach upon any Lot, then an easement shall exist for the continuance of such encroachment of the Common Elements into any such Lot for so long as such encroachment shall naturally exist.

# ARTICLE X

# RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER PROPERTIES

SECTION 1. PROVISION OF SERVICES. The Association shall be authorized to enter into and terminate contracts or agreements with other homeowners' associations owning real property in the vicinity of the Properties to allow the members of such association(s) to make use of any recreational improvements, amenities situated on or the Common Elements on a shared cost basis.

<u>SECTION 2.</u> <u>COST SHARING.</u> The Association may enter into contractual agreements, easements and covenants to share costs with the owner of any neighboring property to contribute funds for, among other things, shared or mutually beneficial property or services and/or a higher level of Common Element maintenance.

# ARTICLE XI

# RIGHTS RESERVED UNTO INSTITUTIONAL LENDERS

- SECTION 1. ENTITIES CONSTITUTING INSTITUTIONAL LENDERS. "Institutional Lender" as the term is used herein shall mean and refer to banks, savings and loan associations, insurance companies or other firms or entities customarily affording loans secured by first liens on residences, and eligible insurers and governmental guarantors,
- SECTION 2. OBLIGATION OF ASSOCIATION TO INSTITUTIONAL LENDERS. So long as any Institutional Lender shall hold any first lien upon any Lot and shall have given notice to the Association as set forth in Section 3 of this Article, or shall be the Owner of any Lot, such Institutional Lender shall have the following rights:
- (a) To inspect the books and records of the Association during normal business hours and to be furnished with at least one (I) copy of the annual financial statement and report of the Association prepared by a certified public accountant designated by the Executive Board of the Association, such financial statement or report to be furnished by May 15 of each calendar year.
- (b) To be given notice by the Association of the call of any meeting of the membership to be held for the purpose of considering any proposed amendment to this Declaration or the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of the Association or of any proposed abandonment or termination of the Association or the effectuation of any decision to terminate professional management of the Association and assume self-management by the Association.
- (c) To receive notice of any condemnation or casualty loss affecting the Common Elements or any portion thereof.
- (d) To be notified of any lapse, cancellation or material modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the Association.
- (e) To be given notice by the Association of any proposed alienation, release, transfer, hypothecation or other encumbrance of the Common Elements, other than those specific rights vested in the Association under Article II hereof.
- (f) To be given notice of any delinquency in the payment of any assessment or charge (which delinquency remains uncured for a period of sixty (60) days) by any Owner owning a Lot encumbered by a mortgage held by the Institutional Lender, such notice to be given in writing and to be sent to the principal office of such Institutional Lender, or to the place which it may designate in writing.

SECTION 3. REQUIREMENTS OF INSTITUTIONAL LENDER. Whenever any Institutional Lender desires to avail itself of the provisions of this Declaration, it shall furnish written notice thereof to the Association by CERTIFIED MAIL at the address shown in the Articles of Incorporation identifying the Lot or Lots upon which any such Institutional Lender holds any first lien or identifying any Lot or Lots owned by such Institutional Lender and such notice shall designate the place to which notices, reports or information arc to be given by the Association to such Institutional Lender.

# ARTICLE XII

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

SECTION 1. ENFORCEMENT. The Owner(s) of each Lot shall be governed by and shall comply with the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws of the Association, and all rules and regulations of the Association adopted pursuant thereto, as any of the same are now constituted or as they may be amended from time to time. A default by any Owner shall entitle the Association or the Owner(s) of any of the other Lots to the following relief:

- (a) The Association, or any Owner, shall have the right to enforce, by any proceeding at law or in equity, all restrictions, conditions, covenants, reservations, liens and charges now or hereafter imposed by the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws of the Association and all rules and regulations of the Association adopted pursuant thereto. Failure to comply with any of the terms of this Declaration or other restrictions and regulations contained in the Bylaws of the Association, or which may be adopted pursuant thereto, shall be grounds for relief including without limitation an action to recover sums due for damages, injunctive relief, foreclosure of lien, or any combination thereof. The Association shall have the right to request that law enforcement, public safety and animal control officers come on the Properties to facilitate the enforcement of the laws, codes and ordinances of any governmental authority.
- (b) The Association, after notice to the Owner and a reasonable opportunity to be heard, shall have the right to assess reasonable fines against an Owner for violations of this Declaration, the Bylaws of the Association or the Association's published rules and regulations by such Owner, or such Owner's family, guests, invitees and lessees in an amount not to exceed \$150.00 for each violation, and without further hearing, for each day after the decision that the violation occurs. Such fines shall be deemed to be assessments as set forth in Article IV of this Declaration and if not paid within thirty (30) days after notice and demand therefore, the Association shall he entitled to the remedies set forth in this Declaration for the enforcement and collection or delinquent assessments.
- (c) The Association, after notice to the Owner and a reasonable opportunity to be heard, shall have the right to suspend privileges or services provided by the Association (except rights of access to Lots) for reasonable periods for violations of this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws, or rules and regulations of the Association. If it is decided that a suspension of privileges or services provided by the Association should be imposed; the suspension may be continued without further hearing until the violation is cured.

- If an Owner is legally responsible for damage inflicted on any Common Elements, the Association may direct such Owner to repair such damage, or the Association may itself cause the repairs to be made and recover damages from the responsible Owner. If damage is inflicted on any Lot by an agent of the Association in the scope of the agent's activities as such agent, the Association is liable to repair such damage or to reimburse the Owner for the cost of repairing such damages. The Association shall also be liable for any losses to the Owner. When any such claim for damages against an Owner or the Association is less than or equal to the jurisdictional amount established for small claims by North Carolina General Statute 7A-210, any aggrieved party may request that a hearing be held before an adjudicatory panel appointed by the Executive Board of the Association to determine if an Owner is responsible for damages to any Common Elements or the Association is responsible for damages to any Lot. If the Executive Board fails to appoint an adjudicatory panel to hear such matters, such hearings shall be held before the Executive Board. Such panel shall accord to the party charged with causing damages notice of the charge, opportunity to be heard and to present evidence, and notice of the decision. This panel may assess liability for each damage incident against each Owner charged or against the Association not in excess of the jurisdictional amount established for small claims by North Carolina General Statute 7A-210. When such claim exceeds the jurisdictional amount established for small claims by North Carolina General Statute 7A-210, liability of any Owner charged or the Association shall be determined as otherwise provided by law. Liabilities of Owners determined by adjudicatory hearing or as otherwise provided by law shall be assessments secured by lien under Section 47E-3-116 of the Planned Community Act. Liabilities of the Association determined by adjudicatory hearing or as otherwise provided by law may be offset by the Owner against sums owing to the Association and if so offset, shall reduce the amount of any lien of the Association against the Lot at issue.
- (e) In any proceeding arising because of an alleged default by an Owner, the Association, if successful, shall be entitled to recover the costs of the proceeding and such reasonable attorneys' fees as may be determined by the Court.
- (f) The failure of the Association or any Owner to enforce any right, provision, covenant or condition which may be granted by this Declaration or the other above mentioned documents shall not constitute a waiver of the right of the Association or of the Owner to enforce such right, provision, covenant or condition in the future.
- (g) All rights, remedies and privileges granted to the Association or the Owners, pursuant to any terms, provisions, covenants or conditions of this Declaration or other above mentioned documents, shall be deemed to be cumulative, and the exercise of any one or more shall not be deemed to constitute an election of remedies, nor shall it preclude the party thus exercising the same from exercising such other and additional rights, remedies or privileges as may be available to such party at law or in equity.
- (h) The failure of Declarant to enforce any right, privilege, covenant or condition which may be granted to it by this Declaration or other above mentioned document shall not constitute a waiver of the right of Declarant to thereafter enforce such right, provision, covenant or condition in the future.

SECTION 2. SEVERABILITY. Invalidation of any one of the covenants or restrictions contained herein by judgment or court order shall in no wise affect any other provision which shall remain in full force and effect.

SECTION 3. AMENDMENT. The covenants and restrictions of this Declaration shall run and bind the land for a term of twenty (20) years from the date this Declaration is recorded, after which time they shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years unless terminated as hereinafter provided. This Declaration may be terminated or amended with the consent of the Members entitled to cast at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes of the Association; provided, however, during Declarant's Development Period, this Declaration may not be amended or terminated without Declarant's consent; no amendment purporting to revoke or curtail any right herein conferred to Declarant shall be effective unless executed by Declarant; and no amendment relating to the maintenance or ownership of any permanent detention or retention pond shall be effective unless reviewed and approved by the governmental office having jurisdiction for watershed protection. Any amendment, except amendments that Declarant is authorized to make unilaterally, must (1) be executed on behalf of the Association by its duly authorized officers; (2) contain an attestation by the officers executing the amendment on behalf of the Association that the requisite Owner and Declarant approval has been obtained and is evidenced by written acknowledgment(s) signed by the Owners approving the amendment and, if required. Declarant, and that such acknowledgments have been made a part of the Minute Book of the Association; and (3) be properly recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds, Alamance County, North Carolina. For the purpose of this section, additions to existing property by Declarant pursuant to Section 4 of this Article shall not constitute an "amendment." In the event this Declaration is terminated in accordance with the provisions hereinabove provided, Declarant, for each Lot owned within the Properties, hereby covenants, and each Owner for any Lot, by acceptance of a deed therefore, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed, is deemed to covenant and agree to pay a pro rata share of the cost of the maintenance of all permanent retention or detention ponds.

# SECTION 4. ANNEXATION.

- (a) Except as provided in Subsection (b) of this Section 4, Article XII. Additional Property and Common Elements may be annexed to the Properties only with the consent of the Members entitled to cast two-thirds (2/3) of the votes each of the Class A and Class B Members of the Association, who are voting, in person or by proxy, at a meeting duly called for such purpose; provided, however, during Declarant's Development Period, Declarant must also consent to such action.
- (b) All or any portion of the Additional Property may be annexed by the Declarant without the consent of Members within twenty-five (25) years of the date of this instrument. Declarant shall have no obligation of any kind to annex any or all of the Additional Property and, should Declarant elect to annex all or any portion of the Additional Property, Declarant shall have no obligation of any kind to annex the Additional Property in any particular sequential order. Should Declarant elect to annex all or any portion of the Additional Property and accordingly to subject such property to the terms and conditions of this Declaration, with regard to all or any part of the Additional Property annexed by Declarant, Declarant reserves the right to make such complementary additions and/or modifications of the covenants and

restrictions contained in this Declaration as may be necessary or convenient, in the sole judgment of the Declarant, to reflect the different character, if any, of the added properties and as are not inconsistent with the plan of this Declaration, but such additions and/or modifications shall have no effect upon the properties previously subjected to this Declaration. With regard to any portion of the Additional Property not annexed by Declarant, Declarant makes no representations with regard to the use of such property or the exterior appearance, design, size or intended purpose of any improvements now or hereafter erected on such property.

SECTION 5. AMPLIFICATION. The Provisions of this Declaration are amplified by the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association; but no such amplification shall alter or amend any of the rights or obligations of the Owners set forth in this Declaration. Declarant intends that the provisions of this Declaration on the one hand, and the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association on the other be interpreted, construed, and applied to avoid inconsistencies or conflicting results. If such conflict necessarily results, however, Declarant intends that the provisions of this Declaration control anything contained in the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of the Association

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being the Declarant herein, has caused this Declaration to be executed as of the 14th day of 1,2016.

CLASSIC HOMES OF CAROLINA, LLC,

a North Carolina limited liability company

By: Neuffren (SEAL)

Name: Ned L. Pierce Title: Manager

State of North Carolina - County of Guilford

I certify that the following person personally appeared before me this day acknowledging to me that he signed the foregoing document: Ned L. Pierce

Today's Date: June 14, 2016

JANET S. WICKER
Notary Public - Randolph County
State of North Carolina
dy Commission Expires 9-/5-/9

Notary's signature as name appears on seal

[Notary's printed name as name appears on seal]

My commission expires: Sept. 15, 20/9

[Affix Notary Stamp/Seal in Space Above]

# SCHEDULE A

That certain lot or parcel of land situated in Graham Township, Alamance County, North Carolina, adjoining Raspberry Run, property now or formerly owned by J.B. Whittemore Heirs, George W. Brown; Bobbie J. Hamby, Fred A. Gilbert, Kathryn Tomlinson et als., Richard K. Moore, James G. Folks, Section One of River Ridge, the Haw River and being more particularly described as follows:

BEGINNING at an iron stake in the northern margin of Raspberry Run and the southeast corner of Lot Ten (10), Section One, River Ridge, Plat Book 45 at Page 94; thence with the eastern boundary of Lot 10, North 24 degrees, 34' 37" West, 175.00 feet to an iron stake in the northeast corner of Lot Ten (10) and northwest corner of Lot Eleven (11), Phase Two, River Ridge; thence with Lot Eleven (11), North 65 degrees, 25' 23" East, 74.61 feet to an iron stake in the line of Lot Eleven (II); thence with the northern lines of Lots Eleven (II), Twelve (12), Thirteen (13), Fourteen (14) and Sixteen (16), North 77 degrees, 13' 46" East, 900.73 feet to an iron stake; thence with Lots Nineteen (19) and Twenty (20), South 58 degrees, 53' 51" East, 502.87 feet to art iron stake in the western boundary of the Haw River; thence with the Haw River and the eastern boundary of Lot Twenty (20), the following courses and distances: South 26 degrees, 07' 21" West, 78.75 feet to a point; thence, South 23 degrees, 17' 11" West, 101.61 feet to a point; thence, South 20 degrees, 29' 22" West, 100.84 feet to an iron stake in the northeast corner of Lot Twenty-One (21); thence with the eastern line of Lot Twenty-One (21), South 10 degrees, 13' 12" West, 200.25 feet to an iron stake in the northeast corner of Lot Twenty-Two (22); thence with the eastern boundary of Lot Twenty-Two (22), South 00 degrees, 07' 47" West, 102.61 feet to an iron stake in the line of lot Twenty-Two (22); thence with the eastern boundary of Lots Twenty-Two (22), Twenty-Three (23) and Twenty-Four (24), South 09 degrees, 27' 14" East, 264.72 feet to an iron stake in the eastern margin of Lot Twenty-Five (25); thence with the eastern boundary of Lots Twenty-Five (25) and Twenty-Six (26), South 11 degrees, 14' 44" East, 100.02 feet to an iron stake in the northeastern corner of Lot Twenty-Eight (28); thence with the eastern margin of Lots Twenty-Eight (28), Twenty-Nine (29), Thirty (30) and Thirty-One (31), the following courses and distances: South, 15 degrees, 49' 30" East, 100.18 feet to a point; thence, South 10 degrees, 40' 23" East, 100.04 feet to a point; thence, South 16 degrees, 57' 55" East, 100.32 feet to a point; thence, South 12 degrees 57' 52" East, 100 feet to a point; thence, South 8 degrees, 40' 21" East, 321.30 feet to an iron stake in the margin of the Haw River and the southeast corner of Lot Thirty-One (31); thence with the southern boundary of Lots Thirty-One (31) and Thirty-Two (32), North 77 degrees, 23' 55" West, 772.06 feet to an iron stake in the southwest corner of Lot Thirty-Two (32), the northern line of George Brown and the southeast corner of Bobbie J. Hamby; thence with Hamby, North IS degrees, 45' 57" West, 99.93 feet to an iron stake in the northeast corner of Hamby and the southeast corner of Gilbert; thence with Gilbert, North 15 degrees, 47' 58" West 470.98 feet to an iron stake in the southeast corner of Tomlinson; thence, North 15 degrees, 21' 46" West, 199.75 feet to an iron stake in the southern line of Moore and the southwest corner of Lot Thirty-Eight (38); thence with the western boundary of Lot Thirty-Eight (38), North 63 degrees, 42' 32" East, 64.91 feet to an iron stake; thence, North 03 degrees, 19' 20" West, 180.66 feet to an iron stake; thence with the southern line of Lots Forty-Five (45) and Forty-Six (46), South 84 degrees, 54' 16" West, 224.56 feet to an iron stake in the line of Lot Forty-Six (46); thence, North 87 degrees, 20' 20" West 99.99 feet to an iron stake in the southwest corner of Lot Forty-Six (46); thence with the western boundary of Lots Forty-Six (46) and Forty-Seven (47), North 19 degrees, 01' 11" East

243.17 feet to an iron stake in the line of Lot Forty-Seven (47); thence with the line of Lot Fifty (50). North 59 degrees, 34' 37" West, 100 feet to an iron stake; thence with the western boundary of Lot Fifty (50) and crossing Raspberry Run. North 24 degrees, 34' 37" West, 150.00 feet to an iron stake in the northern margin of Raspberry Run and the southern margin of Lot Eleven (11); thence with Lot Eleven (11), South 65 degrees, 25' 23" West, 66.21 feet to the POINT AND PLACE OF BEGINNING, containing 35.12 acres, more or less, and BEING KNOWN AS ALL OF PHASES TWO AND THREE, RIVER RIDGE, as shown on an unrecorded survey dated April 26, 1999 as prepared by Alley, Williams, Carmen & King, Inc., Job No, 99075P.

**EXCEPTION:** There is expressly excepted and excluded from the foregoing description all of that certain lot, tract or parcel of land containing 15.730 square feet, more or less identified on a plat of survey prepared by Alley, Williams, Carmen & King, Inc., dated December 12, 2002, recorded in the Alamance County Registry on January 7, 2003 in Plat Book 67, Page 254, entitled "Final Plat Addition to Lot 10, River Ridge," to which plat reference is made for a more complete and accurate description, and which was conveyed by Plantation Properties, LTD, a North Carolina general partnership to Johnny C. Lankford and wife, Kay S. Lankford by deed dated January 15, 2003, which deed is recorded in Deed Book 1802 at Page 256 of the Alamance County Registry.

FURTHER SAVING AND EXCEPTING THEREFROM, (i) LOTS ONE (1) through ELEVEN (11). inclusive, as shown on that plat entitled FINAL PLAT, PHASE 1, RIVERWALK, copy of which is recorded in Plat Book 72, Page 45 of the Alamance County Registry; (ii) LOT 42 AND LOT 43 and Common Elements as shown on that plat entitled FINAL PLAT PHASE 2, SECTION 1, RIVERWALK TOWNHOMES recorded in Plat Book 72, Page 298, re-recorded in Plat Book 73, Page 25, of the Alamance County Registry; and (iii) all of that certain lot, tract or parcel of land containing 8.94 acres as shown in plat recorded in Plat Book 76, Page 213, Alamance County Registry, and as described in Deed from Triad Land Acquisition, LLC and Riverwalk Townhome Association, Inc. to City of Graham recorded June 2, 2014 in Book 3331, Page 802, Alamance County Registry.